

EM IN ELEPHANT CONSERVATION CENTRE (Lampang Province)

In Thailand, the number of elephants has decreased every year. The Elephant Conservation Centre was established in order to conserve the elephants for the new generation. The problems of raising elephants was their health, especially the problem of chronic dermis skin, the water pollution in a big pond which was used both for drinking and bathing, and the foul odor of their dung.

EM was used in the Conservation Centre by the officers, it was sprayed in the elephant house and on their dung, and it w. as sprayed into the pond which the water was used for both drinking and bathing. Firstly the foul odor disappeared, and secondly the water in the pond was clean and clear and the disease of chronic dermis skin got better gradually.

The officers of the Elephant Conservation Centre felt very happy that EM not only improved the disease on the elephant's skin but also suppressed the foul odor in the elephants' house and in the pond. It also controlled the environment in the Centre to be better than ever before, and they would use EM in the Centre from then on.

(KNF journal 4th Year, Vol. 14, July- September 1995)

EM application

1. Spray in shed and on its dung.
2. Put EM in drinking water.
3. Put EM in the pond for taking bath.

Results of EM

1. Suppress bad smell of its dung and in shed.
2. They were healthy, and no skin problem.



Washing elephant by pond water with EM, and
Spraying EM on elephant's dung.